

# **TRIPURA ECONOMY IN BRIEF**

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# 1) **DEMOGRAPHY**

1.1) Population (Census – 2011) : 36.73 Lakhs

Literacy rate : 87.2 %

1.2) Population (Census – 2011) :

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura</b>	<b>All India</b>
1.	Area	Sq. Km.	10,491.69	32,87,263
2.	Population	Nos.	36,73,917	12,105.69
3.	Males	Nos.	18,74,376	6,231.21
4.	Female	Nos.	17,99,541	5,874.47
5.	Child (0 – 6 years)	Nos.	4,58,014	1,644.78
6.	Density of population (per sq. km)	Nos.	350	382
7.	Sex ratio (female per thousand male)	Nos.	960	943
8.	Urban Population	In % decadal change 2001 - 2011	76.2	31.8
9.	ST Population	In %	31.8	8.6
10.	SC Population	In %	17.8	16.6
11.	Literacy rate	In %	87.2	73.0
12.	Male Literacy rate	In %	91.5	80.9
13.	Female Literacy rate	In %	82.73	64.6
14.	Total households	In Lakhs	8.42	2466.92
15.	Rural households	In Lakhs	6.07	1678.26
16.	Urban households	In Lakhs	2.35	788.65

### 1.3) Expectation of life at birth by sex :

Districts	Males	Females
Tripura State :	71	74

Source: THRD-2007

### 1.4) Literacy Rate :-

1951	NA
1961	20.24 %
1971	30.98 %
1981	42.12 %
1991	60.44 %
2001	73.20 %
2011	87.22 %

## 1.5 ) **BASIC EMINITIES CENSUS 2011**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura</b>	<b>All India</b>
1.	Proportion of households having telephone connection including Mobile	In %	3.3	6.0
2.	Proportion of Single married Couple households	In %	76.8	70.1
3	Proportion of households having in bathroom	In %	18.9	42.0
4.	Proportion of households having in Television	In %	44.9	47.2
5.	Proportion of households having in Scoter etc..	In %	8.2	21.0
6.	Proportion of households having in Radio / Transistor	In %	12.8	19.9
7.	Proportion of households having in Computer / laptop with internet	In %	1.0	3.1
8.	Proportion of households having in Computer / laptop without internet	In %	6.3	6.3

## 2) **VITAL STATISTICS - 2015**

<b>Sl.No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura</b>	<b>All India</b>
1.	Birth rate			
	a) Total	In %	14.7	20.8
	b) Rural	In %	15.7	22.4
	c) Urban	In %	12.3	17.3
2.	Death rate			
	a) Total	In %	5.2	6.5
	b) Rural	In %	4.9	7.1
	c) Urban	In %	6.0	5.4
3.	Infant Mortality rate			
	a) Total	In %	20	37
	b) Rural	In %	19	41
	c) Urban	In %	25	25

### **3) State Profile (2015-16)**

1)	Total Population (Census – 2011)	36,73,917
2)	Male Population (Census – 2011)	18,74,376
3)	Female Population (Census – 2011)	17,99,541
4)	ST Population (Census – 2011)	11,66,813
5)	SC Population (Census – 2011)	6,54,918
6)	Literacy Rate (%) (Census – 2011)	87.22
7)	Male Literacy Rate (%) (Census – 2011)	91.53
8)	Female Literacy Rate (%) (Census – 2011)	82.73
9)	Child Population(0-6 yr) (Census – 2011)	4,58,014
10)	Forest Area (in Sq.km)	6,294.287
11)	Production of rice(in MT) (P)	7,99,437
12)	Production of other pulses (in MT)	13,726
13)	Production of potatos (in Lakh MT)	1.59
14)	Production of fruits (in MT)	8,57,949
15)	Veterinary hospitals	16
16)	Veterinary dispensary	60
17)	Veterinary Sub Centre (First Aid centre/Stockman centre)	431
18)	Veterinary AI Centre	11
19)	Culturable water area (in hac)	26,461
20)	Production of fish (in MT) (P)	69,055
21)	Number of Co-operative Societies	1,796
22)	Number of Vehicles	3,47,063
23)	Number of Primary Schools	2,408
24)	Number of Middle Schools	1,256
25)	Number of High Schools	597
26)	Number of H.S.(+2) Schools	409
27)	Number of Madrassa Schools	180
28)	Number of General Degree Colleges	24
29)	Number of Anganwadi Centre	9,911
30)	Number of Hospitals	23
31)	Number of PHC/RH	114
32)	Number of Dispensary/ Sub-Centre (Allopathic)	1033
33)	Number of Ayurvedic Institutions	45
34)	Number of Homeopathic Institutions	65
35)	Number of beds	4,694
36)	No. of Accident happening	671
37)	No. of Persons killed by accident	175
38)	No. of Goan Panchayats with ADC area	1178

## 4) Economic Services

### 4.1 AGRICULTURE :

#### A. Land Utilization Statistics:

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (p) (2015-16)</b>
1.	Total Geographical Area	In hect.	10,49,169
2.	Net cropped area	In hect.	2,55,450
3.	Area shown more than once	In hect.	2,30,227
4.	Gross cropped area	In hect.	4,85,677
5.	Cropping intensity	In %	190

#### B. Area (in ha) and Production of principal crops (in MT).

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Area</b>		<b>Production</b>	
		Unit	Tripura (p) (2015-16)	Unit	Tripura (p) (2015-16)
1.	Rice	In ha	2,75,193	In MT	7,99,437
2.	Wheat	In ha	182	In MT	364
3.	Sugarcane	In ha	793	In MT	40,492
4.	Cotton (Bale = 170 kg)	In ha	904	In Nos.	1,383
5.	Jute (Bale = 180 kg)	In ha	650	In Nos.	5,675
6.	Mesta (Bale = 180 kg)	In ha	627	In Nos.	5,217
7.	Total pulses	In ha	22,327	In MT.	13,925
8.	Total Oilseeds	In ha	11,727	In MT.	9,651
9.	Potato	In ha	9,040	In Lakh MT.	1.59
10.	Maize	In ha	8,646	In MT.	11,578

## 4.2 ) ANIMAL RESOURCE :

### A. Veterinary Institutions:

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2015-16)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	Nos.	16
2.	Veterinary Dispensary	Nos.	60
3.	Veterinary Sub- centre	Nos.	431
4.	Artificial Insemination centre	Nos.	11
5.	Government Veterinary Farms	Nos.	21
6.	D.I. Laboratory	Nos.	4
7.	LN <sub>2</sub> Plant	No.	3
8.	Veterinary Training Institute	No.	1
9.	Feed mixing plant	Nos.	4
10.	Production of egg	Crore	21.61
11.	Production of meat	MT.	37,353.88
12.	Production of milk	MT.	1,52,227.42

## B. Livestock Population 2015-16:

Sl.No.	Item	Tripura (2015-16)
<b>A.</b>	<b>Crossed (Cattle) :</b>	
1.	Male (over 1.6 years)	16,799
2.	Female (over 2.6 years)	60,222
3.	Young Stock (Below 1.6 years for male and 2.6 years for female)	71,527
4.	Female not calved	5,14,351
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,62,899</b>
<b>B.</b>	<b>Indigenous (Cattle)</b>	
5.	Male (over 2 years)	2,16,767
6.	Female (over 3 years)	2,95,344
7.	Young Stock (Below 2 years for male and 3 years for female)	2,49,008
8.	Female not calved	82,503
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,43,622</b>
	<b>Grant TOTAL of cattle</b>	<b>15,06,521</b>
<b>C.</b>	<b>BUFFALO</b>	
1.	Male	4,757
2.	Female	7,232
3.	Young Stock	4,401
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,390</b>
<b>D.</b>	<b>OVINE</b>	
1.	Goat	6,48,700
2.	Sheep	3,162
3.	Pig	3,99,565
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,51,427</b>
<b>E.</b>	<b>POULTRY</b>	
16.	Hen	8,43,670
17.	Cock	6,50,562
18.	Duck	2,28,915
19.	Drake	3,48,583
20.	Chicken	24,40,131
21.	Duckling	2,24,073
22.	Other	60,511
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47,96,445</b>
<b>F.</b>	<b>OTHER ANIMALS</b>	
16.	Horse & Poney	15
17.	Mule	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16</b>
	<b>GRANT TOTAL</b>	<b>73,70,799</b>



### 4.3 ) **AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL (in mm)**

Sl. No.	District	2015				
		2015	Jan. To March	April to June	July to Sept.	Oct. To Dec
1.	West	1920.3	50.8	953.4	786.0	130.1
2.	Khowai	2301.9	24.7	1234.6	879.7	162.9
3.	Sepahijala	2492.6	61.5	1048.9	1296.0	86.1
4.	Gomati	1901.8	15.9	840.1	959.4	86.4
5.	South	2027.7	17.2	818.1	1145.7	46.8
6.	Unokoti	2139.6	14.8	870.1	1093.2	161.6
7.	North	2370.5	14.8	814.0	1420.0	121.7
8.	Dhalai	2683.5	18.8	883.2	1623.6	157.9
<b>Tripura</b>		2229.7	27.3	932.8	1150.4	119.2

### 4.4) **FOREST**

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura 2015-16
1.	Total Forest area	In Sq. Km.	6,294.29
2.	Total area under Rubber Plantation	In hec	74,335
3.	Revenue earned from forest	In Crore	1,186.20
4.	Total Rubber Production	In MT	2,861
5.	Joint Forest Management	Nos.	1000
6.	Wild life Sanctuary	Nos.	4
7.	National park	Nos.	2

### 4.5) **FISHERIES**

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2015-16)
1.	Culturable Water area	In hec.	26,461.00
2.	Total production of fish	In MT	69,055.00
3.	Fisherman Cooperative Societies	Nos.	143
4.	Fish Farmer's Development Agencies(FFDAs)	Nos.	4

## 4.6) INDUSTRIES

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2015-16)
1.	Registered Factories under 2m (i)	Nos.	650
2.	Registered Factories under 2m (ii)	Nos.	82
3.	Factories under section 85	Nos.	954
4.	Total Factories	Nos.	1,686
5.	Average No. of workers employed	Nos.	64,535
6.	Value of export	Rs. in crore	1.96
7.	Value of imports	Rs. in crore	381.76

## 5) INFRASTRUCTURE

### A. Irrigation

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2015-16)
1.	Cultivable area	In hec.	2,55,241
2.	Irrigable area	In hec.	1,17,000
3.	Area brought under irrigation	In hec.	1,14,843
4.	Area utilised	In hec.	79,200

### B. Energy

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2015-16)
1.	Power Purchased	MU	2,386.30
2.	Power Generation	MU	716.47
3.	Consumers	Nos.	7,36,039
4.	Village Electrified	Nos.	1,165
5.	Total revenue earned	In crore	432.58
6.	Total Kutir Jyoti Connection	Nos.	14,835

## **C. Transport**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2015-16)</b>
1.	Passenger Vehicles	Nos	3,16,141
2.	Goods Vehicles	Nos	27,829
3.	Other Vehicles	Nos	3,123
3.	Total Vehicles (1 + 2+3 )	Nos	3,47,063

## **D. Roads**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2015-16)</b>
1.	National Highway	Km	853
2.	State Highway	Km	329
3.	Major District Road	Km	90
4.	Other Districts Road	Km	1,099
5.	Village Road (PWD)	Km	9,674
6.	IBP Road (BRO)	Km	726 (P)
7.	RCC Bridges	Nos.	195
8.	Total Railway Linked	Km	158

## **E. Communication & Commercial Banking**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2015-16)</b>
1.	Total Public Sector Bank	Nos.	496
2.	Total Credits	In crore	8,41,504.88
3.	Total Deposits	In crore	18,72,408.35
4.	Household having (Census – 2011)		
	i) Banking service	In %	79.2
	ii) Mobile user	Nos.	3,60,143

# • **SOCIAL SERVICES**

## **A. School Education**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2015-16)</b>
1.	J. B. Schools	Nos.	2,408
2.	S. B. Schools	Nos.	1,256
3.	High Schools	Nos.	597
4.	H.S. (+2) Schools	Nos.	409
5.	Madrassa Schools	Nos.	180
6.	Total Schools(1 to 5 )	Nos.	4,850
7.	Total Enrolments	Nos.	7,89,146

## **B. Higher Education**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2015-16)</b>
1.	University	Nos.	3
2.	General Govt. College	Nos.	24
3.	Engineering College	No.	3
4.	Medical College	No.	2
5.	Law College	No.	1
6.	Polytechnic Institutes	Nos.	6

## **C. Social Education**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2015-16)</b>
1.	ICDS Projects	Nos.	56
2.	Anganwadi Centers	Nos.	9,911

## **D. Medical Facilities**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura (2015-16)</b>
1.	Total Government Hospitals	Nos.	25
2.	Total Government PHCs & Community health centre	Nos.	115
3.	Total Government /Sub Center (Allopathic)	Nos.	1033
4.	Total Government Ayurvedic Institutes	Nos.	45
5.	Total Government Homeopathy Institutes	Nos.	65
6.	Beds available in Government Hospitals	Nos.	4,734

## **E. Labour & Employment**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Tripura as on 31.03.2016</b>
1.	Total applicant in live register	Nos.	6,93,516
2.	ST applicant in live register	Nos.	1,61,933
3.	SC applicant in live register	Nos.	1,12,594
4.	Female applicant in live register	Nos.	2,61,275
5.	Main worker (Census – 2011)	Nos.	10,77,019
6.	Marginal worker (Census – 2011)	Nos.	3,92,502
7.	Total worker (Census - 2011) (5+6)	Nos.	14,69,521
8.	Proportion of Female worker to male worker(Census – 2011)	In %	40.58

# .PLANNING

## 1. 12<sup>th</sup> Plan Outlay

(Rs. In Lakh)

Sl. No.	Item	12 <sup>th</sup> Plan (2007-12) projected outlay	% to total
<b>A.</b>	<b>ECONOMIC SERVICES :</b>		
1.	Agri & allied activities	215710.00	6.84
2.	Rural Development	93620.00	2.97
3.	Special area programme	197829.00	6.27
4.	Irrigation & Flood control	128342.00	4.07
5.	Energy	87596.00	2.78
6.	Industry & Minerals	43381.00	1.38
7.	Transport	161000.00	5.10
8.	Communications	200.00	0.01
9.	Science, Tech. & Env.	69628.00	2.21
10.	Gen. Economic services	1082345.00	34.32
<b>B.</b>	<b>Social Services</b>	1024490.00	32.48
<b>C.</b>	<b>General Services</b>	49739.00	1.58
<b>Total</b>		<b>3153880.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## 2. State Budget (in brief):

(Rs. In Cr.)

Sl. No.	Receipts/Expenditure	2015-16 (Actuals)	2016-17 (BE) (Revised)
<b>A.</b>	<b>1. RECEIPT</b>		
	1.1 Revenue Receipt	9426.74	12768.34
	1.2 Capital Receipt	1460.97	1573.00
	<b>1.3 Total A (1.1+1.2)</b>	<b>10887.71</b>	<b>14341.34</b>
<b>B.</b>	<b>2. EXPENDITURE</b>		
	2.1 Revenue Expenditure	7868.47	10003.88
	2.2 Capital Expenditure	3657.15	4937.46
	2.3 Public Debt	447.28	616.65
	2.4 Payment of loans and advance	21.84	28.08
	<b>2.5 Total B (2.1+2.2+2.3+2.4)</b>	<b>11994.74</b>	<b>15586.07</b>